

The Cross-Harbour (Holdings) Limited

(Stock Code: 32)



INTERIM REPORT 2022



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Corporate Information

Board of Directors

Executive Director

Cheung Chung Kiu (Chairman)
Yeung Hin Chung, John, SBS, OBE, JP (Managing Director)
Yuen Wing Shing
Wong Chi Keung
Leung Wai Fai
Tung Wai Lan, Iris

Independent Non-executive Director

Ng Kwok Fu Luk Yu King, James Leung Yu Ming, Steven

Audit Committee

Luk Yu King, James (Chairman) Ng Kwok Fu Leung Yu Ming, Steven

Remuneration Committee

Leung Yu Ming, Steven (Chairman) Cheung Chung Kiu Ng Kwok Fu

Nomination Committee

Cheung Chung Kiu (Chairman) Ng Kwok Fu Leung Yu Ming, Steven

Authorised Representative

Yeung Hin Chung, John Leung Wai Fai (Alternate to Yeung Hin Chung, John) Yuen Wing Shing Wong Chi Keung (Alternate to Yuen Wing Shing)

Company Secretary

Leung Shuk Mun, Phyllis Sylvia¹ Man Kit Ling²

Legal Adviser

Woo, Kwan, Lee & Lo

Registered Office

25th Floor, China Resources Building 26 Harbour Road Wanchai Hong Kong Tel: (852) 2161 1888 Fax: (852) 2802 2080 Website: www.ch.limited

External Auditor

Email: investors@ch.limited

KPMG
Certified Public Accountants
Public Interest Entity Auditor registered in accordance
with the Financial Reporting Council Ordinance

Registrar & Transfer Office

Tricor Tengis Limited
317/F, Far East Finance Centre
16 Harcourt Road
Hong Kong
Tel: (852) 2980 1333

Tel: (852) 2980 1333 Fax: (852) 2810 8185

Principal Banker

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited

Share Listing

The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited Stock Code: 32

¹ Resigned on 1 July 2022

Appointed on 1 July 2022

The Company's share registrar and transfer office in Hong Kong has relocated from Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong to 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong on 15 August 2022

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

		Six months end	
	Note	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000
Revenue from contracts with customers within		,	,
the scope of HKFRS 15	3(a)	243,598	246,991
Dividend income from equity securities and other revenue Interest revenue from debt securities measured at	3(a)	27,959	22,164
fair value through profit or loss Other interest revenue	3(a) 3(a)	1,170	2,709 67,965
Other interest revenue	3(a)	30,781	
Total revenue		303,508	339,829
Other income		13	13
Other net (losses)/gains	4	(394,841)	123,936
Direct costs and operating expenses		(107,375)	(116,788)
Selling and marketing expenses Administrative and corporate expenses		(12,753) (59,277)	(15,365) (54,884)
Impairment losses on financial assets, net	5(b)	(31,219)	(10,988)
(Loss)/profit from operations		(301,944)	265,753
Finance costs	5(a)	(1,027)	(1,215)
Share of profits of associates	10	144,251	212,792
Share of profits of a joint venture		11,600	12,261
(Loss)/profit before taxation	5	(147,120)	489,591
Income tax	6	(16,599)	(15,895)
(Loss)/profit for the period		(163,719)	473,696
Attributable to:			
Equity shareholders of the Company		(192,206)	446,285
Non-controlling interests		28,487	27,411
(Loss)/profit for the period		(163,719)	473,696
(Loss)/earnings per share	7		
Basic and diluted		(\$0.52)	\$1.20

The notes on pages 9 to 28 form part of this interim financial report. Details of dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company are set out in note 14.

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

	Note	Six months er 2022 \$'000	nded 30 June 2021 \$'000
(Loss)/profit for the period		(163,719)	473,696
Other comprehensive income for the period (after tax and reclassification adjustments):			
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: - Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (non-recycling) - Net changes in fair value of equity securities		3,109	(60,615)
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: - Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (recycling)			
 Changes in fair value of debt securities Impairment losses recognised/(reversed) of debt securities Loss upon disposal of debt security recycled to 	5(b)	(34,223) 5,745	(51,135) (10,556)
profit or loss			342
		(28,478)	(61,349)
- Share of other comprehensive income of a joint venture: - Exchange differences on translation of financial statements of		00	00
subsidiary outside Hong Kong in a joint venture		36	28
Other comprehensive income for the period		(25,333)	(121,936)
Total comprehensive income for the period		(189,052)	351,760
Attributable to:			
Equity shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interests		(217,549) 28,497	324,341 27,419
Total comprehensive income for the period		(189,052)	351,760

There is no tax effect relating to the above components of other comprehensive income.

The notes on pages 9 to 28 form part of this interim financial report.

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

		30 June	30 June 2022		oer 2021
	Note	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	8		295,951		320,433
Interest in associates	10		418,817		571,492
Interest in a joint venture	9		160,930		149,292
Other financial assets Deposits and prepayment	9 11(b)		3,099,484 83,649		2,968,717 74,441
Deferred tax assets	11(0)		2,067		3,065
			4,060,898		4,087,440
Current assets					
Inventories		1,441		1,211	
Other financial assets	9	1,310,188		1,341,532	
Trade and other receivables	11(a)	37,997		45,172	
Amount due from a joint venture		_		9,000	
Tax recoverable		-		102	
Dividend receivable Bank deposits and cash	12	62,419 2,548,129		77,500 2,805,940	
Dark deposits and cash	12	2,340,129		2,000,940	
		3,960,174		4,280,457	
Current liabilities					
Trade and other payables	13	51,304		120,766	
Contract liabilities		629,316		597,589	
Lease liabilities		59,903		70,475	
Taxation payable		17,913		10,863	
Dividends payable		23,360		854	
		781,796		800,547	
Net current assets			3,178,378		3,479,910

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

	Note	30 June 2022 \$'000	31 December 2021 \$'000
Total assets less current liabilities	7.010	7,239,276	7,567,350
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities Deferred tax liabilities		19,820 2,411	27,195 2,182
		22,231	29,377
NET ASSETS		7,217,045	7,537,973
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Share capital Reserves	14(b)	1,629,461 5,377,762	1,629,461 5,707,117
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company		7,007,223	7,336,578
Non-controlling interests		209,822	201,395
TOTAL EQUITY		7,217,045	7,537,973

The notes on pages 9 to 28 form part of this interim financial report.

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company

				Fair value	Fair value reserve				Non-	
	Note	Share capital \$'000	Capital reserve \$'000	reserve (recycling) \$'000	(non- recycling) \$'000	Exchange reserve \$'000	Retained profits \$'000	Total \$'000	controlling interests \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Balance at 1 January 2021		1,629,461	1,984	(20,616)	1,600,301	46	5,903,429	9,114,605	184,260	9,298,865
Changes in equity for the six months ended 30 June 2021:										
Profit for the period		_	-	_	_	_	446,285	446,285	27,411	473,696
Other comprehensive income				(61,349)	(60,615)	20		(121,944)	8	(121,936)
Total comprehensive income				(61,349)	(60,615)	20	446,285	324,341	27,419	351,760
Dividend approved in respect							(00.445)	(00.447)		(00.448)
of the previous financial year Non-controlling interest's	14(a)	_	_	_	_	_	(89,445)	(89,445)	_	(89,445)
share of dividends		_	-	-	-	-	-	-	(24,570)	(24,570)
Dividends declared in respect of the current financial year	14(a)						(22,361)	(22,361)		(22,361)
Balance at 30 June 2021		1,629,461	1,984	(81,965)	1,539,686	66	6,237,908	9,327,140	187,109	9,514,249
Balance at 1 July 2021 Changes in equity for the six months ended 31 December 2021:		1,629,461	1,984	(81,965)	1,539,686	66	6,237,908	9,327,140	187,109	9,514,249
(Loss)/Profit for the period		_	_	_	_	_	(495,530)	(495,530)	39,363	(456,167)
Other comprehensive income				(41,689)	(1,408,555)	(65)		(1,450,309)	(27)	(1,450,336)
Total comprehensive income				<u>(41,689)</u>	(1,408,555)	(65)	(495,530)	(1,945,839)	39,336	(1,906,503)
Transfer to retained profits upon disposal of financial assets		_	_	-	(103,501)	-	103,501	_	-	-
Non-controlling interest's share of dividends		_	_	_	_	_	_	-	(25,050)	(25,050)
Dividends declared in respect of the current financial year							(44,723)	(44,723)		(44,723)
Balance at 31 December 2021		1,629,461	1,984	(123,654)	27,630	1	5,801,156	7,336,578	201,395	7,537,973

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company

		,								
	Note	Share capital \$'000	Capital reserve \$'000	Fair value reserve (recycling) \$'000	Fair value reserve (non- recycling) \$'000	Exchange reserve \$'000	Retained profits \$'000	Total \$'000	Non- controlling interests \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Balance at 1 January 2022		1,629,461	1,984	(123,654)	27,630	1	5,801,156	7,336,578	201,395	7,537,973
Changes in equity for the six months ended 30 June 2022										
(Loss)/profit for the period		_	-	_	_	_	(192,206)	(192,206)	28,487	(163,719)
Other comprehensive income				(28,478)	3,109	26		(25,343)	10	(25,333)
Total comprehensive income				(28,478)	3,109	26	_(192,206)	_(217,549)	28,497	_(189,052)
Dividend approved in respect										
of the previous financial year Non-controlling interest's	14(a)	-	-	-	-	-	(89,445)	(89,445)	-	(89,445)
share of dividends		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(20,070)	(20,070)
Dividends declared in respect of the current financial year	1.1/0)						(00.064)	(00.064)		(00.064)
or the current linaridal year	14(a)						(22,361)	(22,361)		(22,361)
Balance at 30 June 2022		1,629,461	1,984	(152,132)	30,739	27	5,497,144	7,007,223	209,822	7,217,045

The notes on pages 9 to 28 form part of this interim financial report.

Condensed Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

For the six months ended 30 June 2022 - unaudited (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

		Six months ended 30 June		
		2022	2021	
	Note	\$'000	\$'000	
Operating activities				
Cash generated from operations		39,245	111,791	
Tax paid		(8,220)	(6,774)	
Net cash generated from operating activities		31,025	105,017	
Investing activities				
Decrease in deposits with banks with original				
maturity over three months		173,948	482,625	
Decrease in amount due from a joint venture		9,000	9,000	
Payments for purchase of debt securities at FVOCI (recycling)		(13,094)	_	
Payments for purchase of other financial assets at FVPL		(760,302)	(1,391,377)	
Payments for investments in interest-bearing instruments		_	(420,000)	
Payment for purchase of property, plant and equipment		(5,871)	(7,292)	
Payment for acquisition of an associate		_	(1)	
Increase in loan to an associate		_	(108,631)	
Dividends received from equity securities at FVPL		10,746	14,829	
Dividends received from equity securities at FVOCI (non-recycling)		582	1,749	
Dividends received from associates		327,500	348,500	
Proceeds from distribution of unlisted funds at FVPL		83,922	221,917	
Proceeds from sale of equity securities at FVPL		48,043	134,332	
Interest received		32,279	84,660	
Proceeds from repayment of interest-bearing instruments		100,000	257,999	
Proceeds from sale of debt securities at FVOCI (recycling)		_	55,083	
Proceeds from sale of debt securities at FVPL		_	99,161	
Other cash flows arising from investing activities		133	(2,754)	
Net cash generated from/(used in) from investing activities		6,886	(220,200)	
Financing activities				
		(00.000)	(00.440)	
Dividends paid to equity shareholders of the Company		(89,300)	(89,446)	
Capital element of lease rentals paid		(11,377)	(28,448)	
Interest element of lease rentals paid		(1,027)	(1,215)	
Other cash flows arising from financing activities		(20,070)	(24,570)	
Net cash used in financing activities		(121,774)	(143,679)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(83,863)	(258,862)	
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		2,447,012	2,116,587	
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	12	2,363,149	1,857,725	

The notes on pages 9 to 28 form part of this interim financial report.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

1 Basis of preparation

This interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, including compliance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard (HKAS) 34, *Interim financial reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (HKICPA). It was authorised for issue on 23 August 2022.

The interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with the same accounting policies adopted in the 2021 annual financial statements, except for the accounting policy changes that are expected to be reflected in the 2022 annual financial statements. Details of any changes in accounting policies are set out in note 2.

The preparation of an interim financial report in conformity with HKAS 34 requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

This interim financial report contains condensed consolidated financial statements and selected explanatory notes. The notes include an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the group since the 2021 annual financial statements. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereon do not include all of the information required for a full set of financial statements prepared in accordance with HKFRSs.

The interim financial report is unaudited, but has been reviewed by KPMG in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity*, issued by the HKICPA. KPMG's independent review report to the Board of Directors is included on page 34.

The financial information relating to the financial year ended 31 December 2021 that is included in the interim financial report as comparative information does not constitute the company's statutory annual consolidated financial statements for that financial year but is derived from those financial statements. Further information relating to these statutory financial statements disclosed in accordance with section 436 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622) is as follows:

The company has delivered the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021 to the Registrar of Companies as required by section 662(3) of, and Part 3 of Schedule 6 to, the Companies Ordinance.

The company's auditor has reported on those financial statements. The auditor's report was unqualified; did not include a reference to any matters to which the auditor drew attention by way of emphasis without qualifying its report; and did not contain a statement under section 406(2), 407(2) or (3) of the Companies Ordinance.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

2 Changes in accounting policies

The Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA to this interim financial report for the current accounting period:

- Amendments to HKAS 16, Property, plant and equipment: Proceeds before intended use
- Amendments to HKAS 37, Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets: Onerous contracts cost of fulfilling a contract

The Group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period. Impacts of the adoption of the amended HKFRSs are discussed below:

Amendments to HKAS 16, *Property, plant and equipment: Proceeds before intended use*

The amendments prohibit an entity from deducting the proceeds from selling items produced before that asset is available for use from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment. Instead, the sales proceeds and the related costs should be included in profit and loss. The amendments do not have a material impact on these financial statements as the Group does not sell items produced before an item of property, plant and equipment is available for use.

Amendments to HKAS 37, *Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets:*Onerous contracts — cost of fulfilling a contract

The amendments clarify that for the purpose of assessing whether a contract is onerous, the cost of fulfilling the contract includes both the incremental costs of fulfilling that contract and an allocation of other costs that relate directly to fulfilling contracts.

Previously, the Group included only incremental costs when determining whether a contract was onerous. In accordance with the transitional provisions, the Group has applied the new accounting policy to contracts for which it has not yet fulfilled all its obligations at 1 January 2022, and has concluded that none of them is onerous.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

3 Revenue and segment reporting

(a) Revenue

The principal activities of the Group are motoring school operation, treasury management and securities investment. Given below is an analysis of the revenue of the Group:

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by service lines is as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2022	2021	
	\$'000	\$'000	
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of HKFRS 15			
Disaggregated by service lines: - Course fee from motoring school operation	240,248	243,941	
Management fee from tunnel operationConsultancy fee and management fee	1,250	1,250	
from electronic toll operation	2,100	1,800	
	243,598	246,991	
Dividend income from equity securities and other revenue			
Dividend income from equity securitiesOthers	26,808 1,151	20,822 1,342	
	27,959	22,164	
Interest revenue from debt securities measured at fair value through profit or loss	1,170	2,709	
iali value unough pront of loss			
Other interest revenue			
- Interest income from debt securities at FVOCI	17,294	46,520	
 Interest income from interest-bearing instruments 	10,305	17,992	
- Interest income from bank	3,182	3,453	
	30,781	67,965	
Total revenue	303,508	339,829	

⁽ii) The Group has applied the practical expedient in paragraph 121 of HKFRS 15 to its sales contracts under HKFRS 15, such that it does not disclose the aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to the performance obligations that are unsatisfied (or partially unsatisfied) as of the end of the reporting period, as (i) such unsatisfied performance obligation is part of a contract that has an original expected duration of one year or less; or (ii) the Group recognises revenue at the amount to which it has a right to invoice, which corresponds directly to the value to the customer of the Group's performance completed to date in accordance with the practical expedient in HKFRS 15.B16.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

3 Revenue and segment reporting (continued)

(b) Segment reporting

The Group manages its businesses by divisions which are organised by business lines (products and services). In a manner consistent with the way in which information is reported internally to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment, the Group has presented the following reportable segments. No operating segments have been aggregated to form the following reportable segments.

- Motoring school operation: this segment invests in subsidiaries which operate four designated driving training centres.
- Tunnel operation: this segment invests in associates which operate the Western Harbour Tunnel franchise.
- Electronic toll operation: this segment invests in a joint venture which operates an electronic toll
 collection system, provision of telematics services, intelligent transportation and surveillance system
 solutions, and smart city service solutions in Hong Kong.
- Treasury management: this segment operates investing activities to receive dividend income and interest income, and manages an investment portfolio including unlisted funds, equity securities, debt securities, and bank deposits and cash.

(i) Segment results and assets

For the purposes of assessing segment performance and allocating resources between segments, the Group's senior executive management monitors the results and assets attributable to each reportable segment on the following bases:

Segment assets include all tangible, intangible assets and current and non-current assets with the exception of other corporate assets.

Revenue and expenses are allocated to the reportable segments with reference to revenue generated by those segments and the expenses incurred by those segments or which otherwise arise from the depreciation or amortisation of assets attributable to those segments.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

3 Revenue and segment reporting (continued)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(i) Segment results and assets (continued)

Information regarding the Group's reportable segments as provided to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance for the period is set out below.

	Motoring School Operation Six months ended 30 June		Tunnel Operation Six months ended 30 June		Electronic Toll Operation Six months ended 30 June		Treasury Management Six months ended 30 June		Total Six months ended 30 June	
	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of HKFRS 15	240,248	243,941	1,250	1,250	2,100	1,800	-	_	243,598	246,991
Dividend income from equity securities Interest revenue	2,172	1,441					26,808 29,779	20,822 69,233	26,808 31,951	20,822 70,674
Reportable segment revenue	242,420	245,382	1,250	1,250	2,100	1,800	56,587	90,055	302,357	338,487
Reportable segment profit/(loss) before tax	97,970	93,191	145,501	214,042	13,583	13,948	(375,575)	200,401	(118,521)	521,582
Finance costs Depreciation Share of profits of associates Share of profits of a joint venture Income tax	968 44,917 — — — 16,158	1,136 37,179 — — 15,630	- 144,251 - -	- 212,792 - -	_ _ _ 11,600 139	- - - 12,261 138	59 - 40	79 69	1,027 44,917 144,251 11,600 16,337	1,215 37,179 212,792 12,261 15,837
Reportable segment assets at 30 June 2022/ 31 December 2021	1,286,625	1,253,305	247,253	399,928	165,910	176,730	6,289,116	6,507,549	7,988,904	8,337,512

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

3 Revenue and segment reporting (continued)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(ii) Reconciliations of reportable segment revenue, profit or loss and assets

	Six months er 2022	2021
	\$'000	\$'000
Revenue		
Reportable segment revenue Unallocated head office and corporate revenue	302,357 1,151	338,487 1,342
Consolidated revenue	303,508	339,829
	Six months er	
	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000
Profit		
Reportable segment (loss)/profit before taxation Other income	(118,521) 13	521,582 13
Unallocated head office and corporate income and expenses	(28,612)	(32,004)
Consolidated (loss)/profit before taxation	(147,120)	489,591
	At 30 June 2022 \$'000	At 31 December 2021 \$'000
Assets		
Reportable segment assets Unallocated head office and corporate assets	7,988,904 32,168	8,337,512 30,385
Consolidated total assets	8,021,072	8,367,897

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

4 Other net (losses)/gains

		Six months end	ed 30 June
		2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000
		4 6 6 6	Ψ
	nge in fair value of other financial assets at FVPL		
	nlisted fund investments	(264,591)	275,116
	quity securities ebt securities	(129,131) (1,249)	(147,084) (2,952)
	hers	85	(2,952)
		(394,886)	125,080
Net	gains on sale of property, plant and equipment	45	264
	s upon disposal of debt security at FVOCI (recycling)	_	(342)
Othe	ers		(1,066)
		(394,841)	123,936
(Lo	ess)/profit before taxation		
•		Six months end	ad 20 Juna
		2022	2021
		\$'000	\$'000
(a)	Finance costs	4.007	1.015
	Interest on lease liabilities	1,027	1,215
(b)	Other items		
	Depreciation		
	- Owned property, plant and equipment	12,845	13,780
	- Right-of-use assets	36,774	28,436
		49,619	42,216
	Impairment losses recognised/(reversed) on financial assets	5.745	(10 550)
	Debt securities at FVOCI (recycling)Interest bearing instruments, net	5,745 16,784	(10,556) 21,544
	- Trade and other receivables	8,690	21,044
			10.000
		31,219	10,988
	Contributions to defined contribution retirement scheme Salaries, wages and other benefits	4,359	4,090
	(including directors' emoluments)	119,596	119,094
	Cost of inventories consumed	6,415	5,227
	Rent concessions (note 8(a))	(25,924)	(19,374)

5

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

6 Income tax

Six months ended 30 June	
2022	2021
\$'000	\$'000
15,372	16,307
1,227	(412)
16,599	15,895
	2022 \$'000 15,372 1,227

The provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax is calculated by applying the estimated annual effective tax rate of 16.5% (2021: 16.5%) to the six months ended 30 June 2022, except for one subsidiary of the Group which is a qualifying corporation under the two-tiered Profits Tax rate regime.

The provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax for this subsidiary was calculated at the same basis in 2021.

7 (Loss)/earnings per share

The calculation of basic and diluted (loss)/earnings per share is based on the loss for the period attributable to ordinary equity shareholders of the Company of \$192,206,000 (2021: profit for the period of \$446,285,000) and the weighted average of 372,688,000 ordinary shares (2021: 372,688,000 ordinary shares) in issue during the period.

Basic (loss)/earnings per share are the same as diluted (loss)/earnings per share as the Company has no dilutive potential shares.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

8 Property, plant and equipment

(a) Right-of-use assets

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Group received rent concessions in the form of a discount on fixed payments during the period of severe social distancing and travel restriction measures introduced to contain the spread of COVID-19. The amount of fixed lease payments for the interim reporting period is summarised below:

	Six months ended 30 June 2022 COVID-19		
	Fixed payments \$'000	rent concessions \$'000	Total payments \$'000
Properties leased for own use as driving schools	34,565	(25,924)	8,641
	Six mo	onths ended 30 June COVID-19	2021
	Fixed payments \$'000	rent concessions \$'000	Total payments \$'000
Properties leased for own use as driving schools	26,125	(19,374)	6,751

The Group has applied the practical expedient introduced by the Amendment to HKFRS 16, Leases, COVID-19-related rent concessions beyond 30 June 2021 (2021 amendment).

(b) Acquisitions of owned assets

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, the Group acquired items of property, plant and equipment with a cost of \$5,871,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: \$7,292,000).

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

Other financial assets

	Note	30 June 2022 \$'000	31 December 2021 \$'000
Non-current			
Financial assets measured at FVOCI (non-recycling) – Equity securities listed in Hong Kong*	(i)	63,040	59,931
Financial assets measured at FVPL - Unlisted fund investments - Unlisted equity security - Debt security listed outside Hong Kong*	(ii)	2,950,600 84,484 1,360	2,822,231 83,946 2,609
		3,036,444	2,908,786
		3,099,484	2,968,717
Current			
Financial assets measured at amortised cost - Unsecured, interest-bearing instruments Less: loss allowance	(iii)	175,000 (101,065)	275,000 (84,281)
		73,935	190,719
Financial assets measured at FVOCI (recycling) – Debt securities listed outside Hong Kong*		81,832	102,960
Financial assets measured at FVPL - Equity securities listed in Hong Kong* - Equity securities listed outside Hong Kong* - Others*	(iv) (v)	871,913 278,524 3,984	913,434 130,521 3,898
		1,154,421	1,047,853
		1,310,188	1,341,532
Total		4,409,672	4,310,249

Fair value measured using unadjusted quoted price in active markets. Details of fair value measurement of financial assets are set out in note 15.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

9 Other financial assets (continued)

Notes:

- (i) The Group designated these investments at FVOCI (non-recycling), as they are held for strategic purposes. Net fair value gain of \$3,109,000 (30 June 2021: net loss of \$60,615,000) was recognised in other comprehensive income and dividends amounted to \$581,000 (30 June 2021: \$1,749,000) were received and recognised in profit or loss during the period. Neither addition nor disposal was noted during the period (30 June 2021: Nil).
- (ii) As at 30 June 2022, the Group's unlisted fund investments comprised 46 (31 December 2021: 35) private funds. The Group managed the price risk through diversification of investment portfolio. The underlying investments held by these funds include listed and unlisted equity securities, debt securities, structured financing products and venture capital deals in various regions, covering various industries and sectors including biopharmaceuticals, biotechnology, e-Commerce, healthcare and related services, information technology, industrials, enterprise software, and transportation. The fair value of these investments may change significantly based on broader macroeconomic conditions, overall capital and investment markets conditions, and factors associated with underlying assets within the private fund portfolio.
- (iii) The balance as at 30 June 2022 represents 4 (31 December 2021: 4) interest-bearing instruments which are unsecured, interest-bearing from 7% to 12% per annum (31 December 2021: 7% to 12% per annum) and with original maturities of 6 to 12 months.
- (iv) As at 30 June 2022, the fair value of equity securities listed in Hong Kong and classified at FVPL amounted to \$871,913,000 (31 December 2021: \$913,434,000), and a decrease in fair value of \$72,878,000 (30 June 2021: decrease of \$147,908,000) was recognised in profit or loss for the period.
- (v) As at 30 June 2022, the Group's investments in listed equity securities outside Hong Kong and classified at FVPL amounted to \$278,524,000 (31 December 2021: \$130,521,000) are equity securities listed in USA, UK and Singapore, and a decrease in fair value of \$56,791,000 (30 June 2021: increase of \$540,000) was recognised in profit or loss for the period.

10 Interest in associates

(a) The following list contains only the particulars of associates, all of which are unlisted corporate entities whose quoted market price is not available:

Proportion of

			ownershi	p interest		
Name of associate	Form of business structure	Place of incorporation and business	Group's effective interest	Held by a subsidiary	Principal activity	Financial year end
Western Harbour Tunnel Company Limited ("WHTCL") (Note 1)	Incorporated	Hong Kong	50%	50%	Operation of the Western Harbour Crossing	31 July
Ace Season Investments Limited ("ASIL") (Note 2)	Incorporated	British Virgin Islands	45%	45%	Securities investment	31 December

Note 1: WHTCL was granted a thirty-year franchise to construct and operate the Western Harbour Crossing in accordance with the Western Harbour Crossing Ordinance enacted on 22 July 1993. The franchise will expire on 1 August 2023.

Note 2: ASIL was acquired in May 2021 for the Group in expanding its securities investment.

All of the above associates are accounted for using the equity method in the consolidated financial statements.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

10 Interest in associates (continued)

(b) Summarised financial information of the Group's material associate, WHTCL, adjusted for any differences in accounting policies, and reconciled to the carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements, is disclosed below:

Note \$'000 \$'0 Gross amounts of WHTCL's Revenue	June
Gross amounts of WHTCL's Revenue)21
Revenue)00
T-II	
Toll revenue 664,963 788,0	
Other revenue (i) 28,125 26,8	379
693,088 814,9	965
Other income 309 1	163
Expenditure	
Operating and administrative expenses (63,464) (64,2	233)
Rates and government rent (31,251) (32,9	,
Amortisation and depreciation (ii) (240,864) (195,5	575)
Operating profit before finance charges 357,818 522,3	362
Interest on shareholders' loans (26)	(26)
Profit before taxation 357,792 522,3	336
Income tax (iii) (59,931) (87,3	398)
Profit and total comprehensive income 297,861 434,9	938
Group's effective interest 50% 50	0%
Group's share of profit and total comprehensive income 148,931 217,4	169
Fair value adjustments (4,677)	377)
144,254 212,7	792
Dividend declared by the associate 297,000 352,0	000

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

10 Interest in associates (continued)

(b) Summarised financial information of the Group's material associate, WHTCL, adjusted for any differences in accounting policies, and reconciled to the carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements, is disclosed below: *(continued)*

		At	At
		30 June	31 December
		2022	2021
	Note	\$'000	\$'000
Gross amounts of WHTCL's			
Current assets		349,663	406,362
Non-current assets		579,286	820,100
Current liabilities	(iv)	(378,072)	(334,705)
Non-current liabilities		(82,651)	(127,394)
Equity		468,226	764,363
Reconciled to the Group's interest in WHTCL			
Gross amount of net assets of the associate		468,226	764,363
Group's effective interest		50%	50%
Group's share of net assets of the associate		234,113	382,182
Fair value adjustments		9,977	14,653
Amount due from the associate	(v)	474	417
Loan to and interest receivable from the associate	(vi)	2,689	2,676
Carrying amount in the consolidated financial statements		247,253	399,928

Notes:

- (i) Other revenue includes income from telecommunications network providers and outdoor advertising site rental.
- (ii) Amortisation of the cost of tunnel is calculated to write off the cost over the franchise period on a units-of-usage basis whereby amortisation is provided based on the share of traffic volume for a particular period over the projected total traffic volume for the remainder of the franchise period of the tunnel. The franchise operating right will expire on 1 August 2023, being the end of the franchising period.
- (iii) Taxation for the period comprises current tax and movements in deferred tax liabilities for the period. The provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax for the six months ended 30 June 2022 is calculated at 8.25% on assessable profits up to \$2,000,000 and 16.5% on any part of assessable profits over \$2,000,000 for the year (30 June 2021: 8.25% on assessable profits up to \$2,000,000 and 16.5% on any part of assessable profits over \$2,000,000 for the year).
- (iv) Current liabilities include current tax liabilities of \$189.9 million (31 December 2021: \$92.2 million).
- (v) The amount due from the associate is unsecured, interest-free and recoverable on demand. The amount is classified as non-current as the directors do not intend to demand repayment within the next twelve months.
- (vi) The loan to the associate is unsecured and bears interest at a rate of 1% per annum (30 June 2021: 1% per annum) as determined by the shareholders of the associate. Interest earned by the Group from the associate for the six months ended 30 June 2022 amounted to \$13,000 (30 June 2021: \$13,000). The loan is repayable on demand as may from time to time be agreed among the associate's shareholders.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

10 Interest in associates (continued)

(c) Aggregate information of ASIL:

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	\$'000	\$'000
Carrying amount in the consolidated financial statements	171,564	171,564
Group's share of ASIL		
Profit before taxation	_	62,628
Profit and total comprehensive income	_	62,628
Loan to an associate (Note)	108,999	108,935

Note:

In accordance with the terms of the associate agreement, partners to ASIL have provided loan capital to ASIL in proportion to their shareholdings and under equal terms. The loans are unsecured, interest free and subordinated to the other financing obtained by ASIL. Repayment of any amount of the loan capital is subject to ASIL having sufficient assets after taking into account the external financing and retained earnings. Accordingly, the loan to ASIL forms an integral part of the Group's equity investment in the associate.

11 Trade and other receivables and deposits and prepayment

(a) Trade and other receivables

Included in trade and other receivables are trade receivables (net of loss allowance) with the following ageing analysis, based on the invoice date, as of the end of the reporting period:

		At	At
		30 June	31 December
		2022	2021
	Note	\$'000	\$'000
Within 1 month		2,420	2,561
1 to 3 months		45	348
Over 3 months	_	110	107
Trade receivables, net of loss allowance		2,575	3,016
Other receivables	_	16,674	21,830
Trade and other receivables		19,249	24,846
Deposits and prepayment (Current portion)	11(b)	18,748	20,326
	=	37,997	45,172

All of the trade and other receivables and current portion of deposits and prepayment are expected to be recovered within one year.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

11 Trade and other receivables and deposits and prepayment (continued)

(b) Deposits and prepayment

	Note	At 30 June 2022 \$'000	At 31 December 2021 \$'000
Deposits for properties leased for own use Deposit for property, plant and equipment Prepayment for unlisted fund investments	_	83,446 203 —	73,663 — 778
Deposits and prepayment (Non-current portion) Other deposits and prepayment (Current portion)	11(a)	83,649 18,748 102,397	74,441 20,326 94,767

The Group's deposits and prepayment of \$83,649,000 (31 December 2021: \$74,441,000) are expected to be recovered after more than one year.

12 Bank deposits and cash

	At 30 June 2022 \$'000	At 31 December 2021 \$'000
Deposits with banks and other financial institutions Cash at bank and in hand	843,173 1,704,956	769,797 2,036,143
Bank deposits and cash in the consolidated statement of financial position Less: Deposits with original maturity over three months	2,548,129 (184,980)	2,805,940 (358,928)
Cash and cash equivalents in the condensed consolidated cash flow statement	2,363,149	2,447,012

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

13 Trade and other payables

Included in trade and other payables are trade payables with the following ageing analysis, based on the invoice date, as of the end of the reporting period:

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021
	\$'000	\$'000
Within 1 month	3,523	2,082
1 month to 3 months	2,027	2,082
Over 3 months but within 6 months	4,064	4,163
Trade payables	9,614	8,327
Other payables and accruals	41,690	112,439
	51,304	120,766

All of the trade and other payables are expected to be settled or recognised as income within one year or are repayable on demand.

14 Capital, reserves and dividends

(a) Dividends

(i) Dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the interim period

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022 \$'000	2021 \$'000
First interim dividend declared during the interim period of \$0.06 per share (2021: \$0.06 per share) Second interim dividend declared after the interim period of	22,361	22,361
\$0.06 per share (2021: \$0.06 per share)	22,361	22,361
	44,722	44,722

The second interim dividend declared after the interim period has not been recognised as a liability at the end of the reporting period.

(ii) Dividend payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the previous financial year, declared and approved during the interim period

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2022	
	\$'000	\$'000
Final dividend in respect of the previous financial year, declared and approved during the interim		
period of \$0.24 per share (2021: \$0.24 per share)	89,445	89,445

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

14 Capital, reserves and dividends (continued)

(b) Share capital

Issued share capital

	20	22	202	21
	No. of		No. of	
	shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
	'000	\$'000	'000	\$'000
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:				
At 1 January	372,688	1,629,461	372,688	1,629,461
At 30 June/31 December	372,688	1,629,461	372,688	1,629,461

15 Fair value measurement

Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the fair value of the Group's financial instruments measured at the end of the reporting period on a recurring basis, categorised into the three-level fair value hierarchy as defined in HKFRS 13, *Fair value measurement*. The level into which a fair value measurement is classified is determined with reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

- Level 1 valuations: Fair value measured using only Level 1 inputs i.e. unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date.
- Level 2 valuations: Fair value measured using Level 2 inputs i.e. observable inputs which fail to meet Level
 1, and not using significant unobservable inputs. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available.
- Level 3 valuations: Fair value measured using significant unobservable inputs.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

15 Fair value measurement (continued)

Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Fair value at 30 June		ie measurements 2022 categorise	
	2022 \$'000	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000
Recurring fair value measurements				
Assets Financial assets measured at FVOCI (non-recycling):				
 Equity securities listed in Hong Kong Financial assets measured at FVOCI (recycling): 	63,040	63,040	_	_
 Debt securities listed outside Hong Kong Financial assets measured at FVPL: 	81,832	81,832	_	_
- Unlisted fund investments	2,950,600	_	4,717	2,945,883
- Unlisted equity security	84,484	- 971 012		84,484
Equity securities listed in Hong KongEquity securities listed outside Hong Kong	871,913 278,524	871,913 278,524	Ξ	Ξ
Debt security listed outside Hong Kong	1,360	1,360	_	_
- Cryptocurrencies	3,984	3,984		
	4,335,737	1,300,653	4,717	3,030,367
	Fair value at 31 December		ue measurements liber 2021 categori	
	2021	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Recurring fair value measurements				
Assets				
Financial assets measured at FVOCI (non-recycling):				
Equity securities listed in Hong Kong Financial assets measured at FVOCI (recycling):	59,931	59,931	_	_
Debt securities listed outside Hong Kong Financial assets measured at FVPL:	102,960	102,960	_	_
 Unlisted fund investments 	2,822,231	_	6,482	2,815,749
 Unlisted equity security 	83,946	_	_	83,946
- Equity securities listed in Hong Kong	913,434	913,434	_	_
Equity securities listed outside Hong KongDebt security listed outside Hong Kong	130,521 2,609	130,521 2,609	_	_
Cryptocurrencies	3,898	3,898	_	_
•	4,119,530	1,213,353	6,482	2,899,695

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

15 Fair value measurement (continued)

Valuation techniques and inputs used in Level 2 fair value measurements

The fair value of the financial assets is determined based on executable quotes provided by investment fund managers.

Information about Level 3 fair value measurements

The fair value of unlisted equity security is determined using the price/sales ratios of comparable listed companies adjusted by lack of marketability discount. The fair value measurement is negatively correlated to discount for lack of marketability.

Instruments	Valuation techniques	Significant unobservable inputs	Weighted average	Change in unobservable inputs	Favourable/ (unfavourable) impact on profit or loss
As at 30 June 2022 – Unlisted equity security	Market comparable companies	Discount for lack of marketability	20%	+/-5%	+/- HK\$5,300,000
As at 31 December 2021 – Unlisted equity security	Market comparable companies	Discount for lack of marketability	20%	+/-5%	+/- HK\$5,300,000

The Group's unlisted private funds categorised in Level 3 were managed by unrelated asset managers who applied various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives. The fair value of these funds is recorded based on valuations supplied by the fund managers. These valuations are measured by the percentage of ownership of the private equity's net asset value, which is an unobservable input. The fund managers estimated the fair value of underlying investments based on direct market quote for level 1 financial instruments. For other investments, the fund managers apply appropriate valuation techniques such as latest transaction price, discounted cash flow, or a forward price/earnings multiple arrived at by comparison with publicly-traded comparable companies and after applying a liquidity discount. The models are calibrated regularly and tested for validity using prices from any observable current market transactions in the same instruments or based on any available observable market data.

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

15 Fair value measurement (continued)

Information about Level 3 fair value measurements (continued)

The movements during the period in the balance of Level 3 fair value measurements are as follows:

	2021 \$'000	2020 \$'000
Financial assets measured at FVPL: – Unlisted fund investments:		
At 1 January Payment for capital contribution Proceeds from distribution Changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss during the period At 30 June	2,815,749 476,883 (83,922) (262,827) 2,945,883	1,557,696 996,721 (221,917) 278,002 2,610,502
- Unlisted equity security	2,0-10,000	2,010,002
At 1 January Changes in fair value recognised in profit or loss during the period	83,946 538	129,279 284
At 30 June	84,484	129,563

16 Commitments

Investment commitment

The Group makes capital commitments to various funds. At the end of the reporting period, the Group had the following outstanding commitments to make capital contributions to investment vehicles:

	At	At
	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
Private funds	2,443,258	1,978,696

17 Material related party transactions

During the period, the Group entered into the following material related party transactions:

- (a) The Group extended a loan to and received interest from an associate, WHTCL. The balance of the loan and interest receivable at 30 June 2022 was \$2.7 million (31 December 2021: \$2.7 million).
 - The Group received interest income and management fee income from WHTCL of \$13,000 (30 June 2021: \$13,000) and \$1.25 million (30 June 2021: \$1.25 million) respectively.
- (b) The Group received consultancy fees and management fee income from a joint venture of \$2.1 million (30 June 2021: \$1.8 million).

18 Non-adjusting event after the reporting period

On 23 August 2022, the Directors proposed a second interim dividend. Further details are set out in note 14(a) "Dividends".

Review Report to the Board of Directors

Review Report to the Board of Directors of The Cross-Harbour (Holdings) Limited

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)

Introduction

We have reviewed the interim financial report set out on pages 2 to 28 which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position of The Cross-Harbour (Holdings) Limited as of 30 June 2022 and the related consolidated statement of profit or loss, statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated cash flow statement for the six month period then ended and explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of an interim financial report to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34, *Interim financial reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the interim financial report in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34.

Our responsibility is to form a conclusion, based on our review, on the interim financial report and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of the interim financial report consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the interim financial report as at 30 June 2022 is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34, *Interim financial reporting*.

KPMG

Certified Public Accountants

8th Floor, Prince's Building 10 Chater Road Central, Hong Kong

Hong Kong, 23 August 2022

The board of directors of The Cross-Harbour (Holdings) Limited (the "Company") is pleased to announce the unaudited consolidated results of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2022. The interim results have been reviewed by the audit committee and KPMG. KPMG's review report is set out on page 29.

Group Results

The Group reported a loss attributable to shareholders of HK\$192.2 million (30 June 2021: profit of HK\$446.3 million) for the six months ended 30 June 2022. The loss was primarily due to the net loss of treasury management business of HK\$375.6 million (30 June 2021: profit of HK\$200.4 million). Loss per share was HK\$0.52 (30 June 2021: Earnings per share: HK\$1.20).

Dividends

A first quarterly interim dividend of HK\$0.06 per share, absorbing a total amount of approximately HK\$22.4 million, was paid on 8 July 2022. Your directors have today declared a second quarterly interim dividend of HK\$0.06 per share payable on 16 September 2022 to shareholders registered at the close of business on 9 September 2022.

Closure of Books

The register of members and transfer books of the Company will be closed from Wednesday, 7 September 2022 to Friday. 9 September 2022, during which period no transfer of shares in the Company will be registered. In order to qualify for the second quarterly interim dividend, all transfer documents and accompanying share certificates must be lodged for registration with Tricor Tengis Limited at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong by 4:30 p.m., Tuesday, 6 September 2022.

Business Review and Prospects

Hong Kong experienced a resurgence of COVID-19 cases in the first quarter of this year, plunging the economy into contraction. In the first quarter of 2022, its GDP contracted by 4.0% year-on-year, Hong Kong's total retail sales decreased by 7.6% and the unemployment rate rose back to 5.0%. The fifth wave of local outbreak of COVID-19 and corresponding restrictive measures heavily disrupted a wide range of economic activities as well as the financial market sentiment. Amid the worries over the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, the economic slowdown in mainland China impacted by the latest wave of COVID-19, and the acceleration of interest rates hikes and balance sheet reductions in the United States, the local and global financial markets underwent a substantial correction in the first half of 2022. The economic activities of Hong Kong improved in the second quarter as the number of COVID-19 cases were reduced which led to the relaxation of social distancing measures, but the external demand continued to weaken because of a global rampant inflation situation that curtailed purchasing power.

Looking forward to the rest of 2022, the local and global economy and financial markets would not be able to escape from the uncertainties over the incessant development of COVID-19, the ongoing conflict between Russia and Ukraine, the continuous supply chain disruptions, and the new wave of US-China Tension. The Group's operating environments and investment portfolio would subject to unusually high difficulties and unexpected risks, which may in turn adversely affects the overall performance and financial position of the Group by end of the 2022.

Motoring School Operation

Alpha Hero Group (70% owned) operates driving training schools in Hong Kong. Operating income for the first half of 2022 decreased slightly by 1.5% as compared to the last corresponding period as a net result of a decrease in revenue from non-motorcycle driving training courses and an increase in revenue from motorcycles driving training courses. The number of non-motorcycle driving lessons delivered for the first half of 2022 dropped by 7.0% as compared to the last corresponding period mainly due to the fifth wave of COVID-19 outbreak in the first quarter of 2022. In late January 2022, the Transport Department suspended all driving test services to align with the Government's anti-epidemic measures. But the driving test services were gradually resumed from April in line with the Government's announcement to resume public services. The driving training market in coming quarters might recover at a gradual pace if the fifth wave of COVID-19 could be controlled at an acceptable level.

Electronic Toll Operation

Autotoll (BVI) Limited ("Autotoll"), a jointly controlled entity, 50% owned by The Autopass Company Limited (a 70% owned subsidiary), operates electronic toll collection ("ETC") system, provision of telematics services, intelligent transportation and surveillance system solutions, and smart city service solutions in Hong Kong. The ETC facilities cover ten different toll roads and tunnels; and there are fifty-two auto-toll lanes in operation at present. The total number of tags in circulation as at 30 June 2022 was about 359,000. The overall usage of auto-toll facilities in all ten toll roads and tunnels is maintained at around 48%. The number of daily transactions handled by Autotoll was about 301,000 with toll amount of approximately HK\$7.4 million. The number of subscribers for the Global Positioning System at the end of June was about 14,100. The Free-Flow Tolling Service will be rolled out gradually by Government at each of the government-tolled tunnels and Tsing Sha Control Area from the end of 2022. It is expected that the number of tags for ETC facilities might gradually decrease in the second half of 2022.

Tunnel Operation

Western Harbour Tunnel Company Limited ("WHTCL"), a 50% owned associate, operates the Western Harbour Tunnel ("WHT") in Hong Kong under a 30 years' franchise. The franchise of WHT will expire on 1 August 2023. On expiration, the ownership of the WHT will vest in the Government and WHTCL's contribution to the Group therefore will reduce significantly in 2023.

The average daily throughput of the WHT for the first half of 2022 decreased by 16.8% to 44,531 vehicle journeys as compared to 53,553 vehicle journeys recorded in the last corresponding period. The average toll per vehicle increased from HK\$81.3 in the last corresponding period to HK\$82.5 in the first half of 2022. WHT's market share was decreased from about 22% in the last corresponding period to about 21% for the current period. As the fifth wave of COVID-19 has not yet ended and the schedule of resuming quarantine-free travel with mainland China is still in question, the traffic demand and toll revenue of WHT for the rest of 2022 would continue to be affected.

Treasury Management Business

Global financial markets have faced a list of concerns in the first half of 2022, including the Russia-Ukraine war, the new COVID-19 lockdowns and economic slowdown in China, the multi-decade high inflation in many countries, and the corresponding contractionary monetary policy. Major stock market indices have undergone large corrections, such as Dow Jones Industrial Average dropped around 15.3% to 30,775, Nasdaq Composite dropped around 29.5% to 11,029, SSE Composite Index dropped around 6.6% to 3,399, and Hang Seng Index dropped around 6.6% to 21,860. The private equity market was also under pressure. The fundraising and acquisition activity level was comparatively slowdown than last year.

Under this volatile market situation, the Group recorded a net fair value loss on unlisted fund investments of HK\$264.6 million and a net fair value loss on equity securities of HK\$129.1 million in the first half of 2022. The Group continued to make capital contribution to various unlisted funds of different sectors and industries and increased the investment in equity securities listed outside Hong Kong, in order to diversify the investment portfolio of the Group. The Group further reduced the investments in interest-bearing instruments to minimize the associated credit risk exposure. Overall, the value of the Group's investment portfolio during the period increased slightly by HK\$99.5 million to HK\$4,409.7 million.

The Group through its wholly-owned subsidiary, XHarbour Limited ("XHL"), has on 22 July 2022 obtained an approval-in-principle of its application to the Securities and Futures Commission (the "SFC") for licenses to carry on Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 9 (asset management) regulated activities under the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "Application"). XHL may commence Type 4 (advising on securities) and Type 9 (asset management) regulated activities in due course following SFC's final approval of the Application.

Commentary on Interim Results

(I) Review of 2022 Interim Results

The Group reported a loss attributable to shareholders of HK\$192.2 million (30 June 2021: profit of HK\$446.3 million) for the six months ended 30 June 2022. The loss was primarily due to the net loss of treasury management business of HK\$375.6 million (30 June 2021: profit of HK\$200.4 million). In addition, the profit contribution from tunnel operation was decreased to HK\$145.5 million (30 June 2021: HK\$214.0 million).

The Group recorded a total revenue of HK\$303.5 million in the first half of 2022, representing a decrease of 10.7% as compared to HK\$339.8 million recorded in the last corresponding period. The drop in total revenue was mainly due to the decrease in revenue from treasury management segment.

Performance of the treasury management segment for the first half of 2022

The net loss of treasury management business of HK\$375.6 million mainly includes net fair value loss on financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL") of HK\$394.9 million, dividend income and interest income from investment portfolio of HK\$55.6 million, and impairment losses on interest-bearing instruments and debt securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") of HK\$31.2 million. Taking into account of net fair value loss on financial assets measured at FVOCI recognized in the fair value reserve, the overall performance of treasury management segment was significantly worse off in current period as compared with the last corresponding period.

The net fair value loss on financial assets measured at FVPL of HK\$394.9 million (30 June 2021: net gain of HK\$125.1 million) was mainly attributable to (i) the net fair value loss on unlisted fund investments of HK\$264.6 million (30 June 2021: net gain of HK\$275.1 million) and (ii) the net fair value loss on equity securities of HK\$129.1 million (30 June 2021: HK\$147.1 million).

The net fair value loss on unlisted fund investment measured at FVPL of HK\$264.7 million was mainly attributable to the fair value loss of Tisé Opportunity SPC - Tisé Equity Segregated Portfolio 1 of HK\$159.1 million (30 June 2021: HK\$0.9 million) and the fair value loss of Diversified Absolute Return Fund of HK\$36.0 million (30 June 2021: gain of HK\$89.9 million).

The net fair value loss on equity securities measured at FVPL of HK\$129.1 million was mainly attributable to (i) the net fair value loss of listed securities in Hong Kong of HK\$72.9 million (30 June 2021: HK\$147.9 million) and (ii) the net fair value loss of listed securities outside Hong Kong of HK\$56.8 million (30 June 2021: net gain of HK\$0.5 million). The fair value loss of listed securities in Hong Kong included the fair value loss of Tencent Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 700) of HK\$27.6 million (30 June 2021: HK\$3.4 million), the fair value loss of Oshidori International Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 622) of HK\$22.1 million (30 June 2021: HK\$23.4 million).

Dividend income from listed equity securities increased to HK\$26.8 million (30 June 2021: HK\$20.8 million) for the current period and it was mainly due to a higher dividend received from China Telecom Corporation Limited (Stock Code: 728) of HK\$15.1 million (30 June 2021: HK\$5.9 million). Interest income from listed debt securities decreased to HK\$18.5 million (30 June 2021: HK\$49.2 million) for the current period because of the disposal of various listed debt securities in the second half of 2021. Interest income derived from interest-bearing instruments reduced to HK\$10.3 million (30 June 2021: HK\$18.0 million) for the current period as a result of net decrease in loan balances. The impairment loss on debt securities at FVOCI, interest bearing instruments and related interest receivables of HK\$5.7 million (30 June 2021: reversal of HK\$10.6 million), HK\$16.8 million (30 June 2021: HK\$21.5 million) and HK\$8.7 million (30 June 2021: Nil) were recognised in profit or loss for the current period respectively.

The financial assets measured at FVOCI recorded a net fair value loss of HK\$25.4 million in the fair value reserve for the current period (30 June 2021: loss of HK\$122.3 million), which comprised a net fair value loss on listed debt securities of HK\$28.5 million (30 June 2021: HK\$61.7 million) and a net fair value gain on listed equity securities of HK\$3.1 million (30 June 2021: net loss of HK\$60.6 million). The decrease in net fair value loss on listed debt securities measured at FVOCI for the current period was because of the disposal of various listed debt securities in the second half of 2021. The net fair value loss on listed equity securities measured at FVOCI for the period of 30 June 2021 was mainly attributable to the fair value loss on China Evergrande New Energy Vehicle Group Limited (Stock Code: 708) of HK\$70.5 million. Such investment had been disposed of in the second half of 2021 and thus no such fair value loss would be recorded for the current period.

Performance of other reportable segments for the first half of 2022

The motoring school operation recorded an operating income of HK\$240.2 million (30 June 2021: HK\$243.9 million). The drop was due to the decrease in income from non-motorcycle driving training courses over the increase in income from motorcycles driving training courses. Profit before tax from the motoring school operation increased to HK\$98.0 million (30 June 2021: HK\$93.2 million) as a result of a decrease in operating expenses during the current period.

The Group's share of profits of an associate, Western Harbour Tunnel Company Limited which operates Western Harbour Tunnel ("WHT"), decreased by 32.2 % to HK\$144.3 million as compared to HK\$212.8 million in the last corresponding period. Toll revenue of WHT decreased by 15.6% to HK\$665.0 million as compared to HK\$788.1 million in the last corresponding period, because of the decrease in traffic volume of the tunnel by 16.8%. Lower traffic was mainly due to the negative impact of the fifth wave of local outbreak of COVID-19 in the first half of 2022.

The Group's share of profits of a joint venture, Autotoll (BVI) Limited, which operates electronic toll collection system, provision of telematics services, intelligent transport and surveillance system solutions and smart city service solutions, was HK\$11.6 million for the first half of 2022 against HK\$12.3 million recorded in the last corresponding period. The drop was the result of an increase in operating expenses during the period.

(II) Treasury Investments and Significant Investments Held

As at 30 June 2022, the Group maintained an investment portfolio with a carrying amount of HK\$4,409.7 million (31 December 2021: HK\$4,310.2 million). The portfolio composed of HK\$2,950.6 million (31 December 2021: HK\$1,187.8 million) unlisted fund investments, HK\$1,298.0 million (31 December 2021: HK\$1,187.8 million) listed and unlisted equity securities, HK\$83.2 million (31 December 2021: HK\$105.6 million) listed debt securities, HK\$73.9 million (31 December 2021: HK\$190.7 million) interest-bearing instruments, and HK\$4.0 million (31 December 2021: HK\$3.9 million) other financial assets measured at FVPL. Certain securities were pledged to a financial institution to secure margin and securities facilities granted to the Group in respect of securities and derivatives transactions. As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, these facilities were not utilised by the Group.

The movements in the investment portfolio held by the Group during the period

	1 January 2022 HK\$ million	Addition HK\$ million	Disposal HK\$ million	Fair value change in OCI HK\$ million	change in profit and loss/ECL	30 June 2022 HK\$ million
Financial assets measured at FVOCI						
- Listed equity securities	59.9	-	_	3.1		63.0
 Listed debt securities 	103.0	13.1	_	(28.5)	(5.8)	81.8
Financial assets measured at FVPL						
 Unlisted fund investments 	2,822.2	477.0	(83.9)	_	(264.7)	2,950.6
 Listed equity securities 	1,044.0	284.3	(48.1)	_	(129.7)	1,150.5
 Unlisted equity security 	83.9	_	_	_	0.6	84.5
 Listed debt security 	2.6	_	_	_	(1.2)	1.4
- Others	3.9	_	_	_	0.1	4.0
	3,956.6	761.3	(132.0)	_	(394.9)	4,191.0
Financial assets measured at amortised cost						
- Interest-bearing instruments	190.7		(100.0)		(16.8)	73.9
	4,310.2	774.4	(232.0)	(25.4)	(417.5)	4,409.7

The aggregate value of the investment portfolio increased by HK\$99.5 million during the period.

Additions of financial assets during the period totalled HK\$774.4 million, including investments in 26 unlisted funds amounted to HK\$477.0 million, investments in 11 listed equity securities amounted to HK\$284.3 million, and investment in a listed debt security amounted to HK\$13.1 million.

Disposals of financial assets during the period totalled HK\$232.0 million, including divestments of an interest-bearing instrument amounted to HK\$100.0 million, divestments of 7 unlisted funds amounted to HK\$83.9 million, and divestments of 3 listed equity securities amounted to HK\$48.1 million.

Other movements in the investment portfolio during the period included net fair value loss on financial assets measured at FVOCI of HK\$25.4 million and net fair value loss on financial assets measured at FVPL of HK\$394.9 million.

Significant investments of individual fair value of 5% or above of the Group's total assets

Diversified Absolute Return Fund

Diversified Absolute Return Fund ("DARF") is an unlisted fund managed by asset managers who applied various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives. The principal business of DARF is to invest for returns from capital appreciation and investment income, either through the use of special purpose vehicles or by investing directly. As at 30 June 2022, the Group held about 41,805 class A shares and 26,700 class E1 shares of DARF and recorded a fair value of HK\$718.8 million (31 December 2021: HK\$754.8 million) in respect of its holding in 31.2% of the shares of such investment, which exceeded the purchase cost of HK\$610.2 million for such investment and represented 9.0% of the Group's total assets and 16.3% of the aggregate fair value of the Group's investment portfolio. In terms of performance, a fair value loss of HK\$36.0 million on such investment was recognised in profit or loss for the period, as compared to a fair value gain of HK\$89.9 million recorded in last corresponding period. No distribution was received from such investment for the period (30 June 2021: nil).

Other than the significant investments mentioned above, the carrying amount of each of the financial assets of the Group's investment portfolio represented less than 5% of the Group's total assets as at 30 June 2022. Other financial assets composed of unlisted fund investments, listed and unlisted equity securities, listed debt securities and interest-bearing instruments (accounting for 50.7%, 29.4%, 1.9% and 1.7% of the carrying amount of the Group's investment portfolio respectively).

The Group invested in various unlisted fund investments with different focuses on industries, sectors, regions, and asset types, in order to achieve investment objectives of reducing investment concentration risk and to enhance returns for its shareholders. Apart from the significant unlisted fund investment mentioned above, the Group at 30 June 2022 held a total of 45 unlisted fund investments with an aggregate fair value of HK\$2,231.8 million (accounting for 27.8% of the Group's total assets) and their underlying investments include listed and unlisted equity securities, debt securities, structured products and venture capital deals in various regions, covering various industries and sectors including biopharmaceuticals, biotechnology, e-Commerce, healthcare and related services, information technology, industrials, enterprise software, and transportation.

Equity securities held by the Group at 30 June 2022 comprised a total of 35 listed and unlisted equity securities with an aggregate fair value of HK\$1,298.0 million (accounting for 16.2% of the Group's total assets) covering various industry sectors including telecommunications, information technology, e-Commerce, software, securities investment, asset management, financial services, port operation, property (development, investment and management), healthcare and related services, industrial and infrastructure. The listed equity securities are listed in various stock exchanges including Hong Kong, the United States, England, and Singapore.

Listed debt securities held by the Group at 30 June 2022 comprised a total of 2 listed bonds with an aggregate fair value of HK\$83.2 million (accounting for 1.0% of the Group's total assets) with coupon rates ranging from 12.0% to 12.375% per annum, and they are issued by Hong Kong listed companies or its subsidiaries primarily operating in the PRC real estate sector. After the period end, a listed bond with a coupon rate of 12.375% per annum has been restructured by the bond issuer, with a revised maturity date of 11 July 2025 and revised coupon rate of 6.5% or 7.5%.

The Group held a total of 4 interest-bearing instruments at 30 June 2022 with an aggregate carrying amount of HK\$73.9 million (accounting for 0.9% of the Group's total assets) and bearing interest at rates ranging from 7% to 12% per annum and with original maturities of 6 to 12 months. The aggregated principle and loss allowance of these interest-bearing instruments amounted to HK\$175.0 million and HK\$101.1 million respectively. Two interest-bearing instruments have been fully impaired on 30 June 2022 as they were overdue for more than one year.

The Group's investment objective is to increase the value of its treasury management business so as to enhance returns for its shareholders. Through a prudent strategy of maintaining an appropriate mix of different types of investment instruments in its portfolio comprising equity securities providing liquidity and capital appreciation, debt securities and interest-bearing instruments providing stable and recurring interest income and unlisted fund investments providing higher growth with a medium to long term horizon, the Group seeks not only to enhance its source of revenue in order to mitigate the risks of losing income from any one particular source, but also to achieve consistent risk adjusted returns in its investment portfolio.

The future prospects of the Group's unlisted fund investments and equity securities will be subject to various factors, including but not limited to political, economic, technology, financial and risk factors that are specific to individual industry sectors of the investments and will therefore vary from one investment to another depending on the overall capital and investment market conditions, macroeconomic conditions as well as the prospects of the relevant industry. The future prospects of the Group's debt securities are exposed to interest rate risk through the impact of rate change on their fair values. However, the Group will benefit from a portfolio constructed of different kinds of investments aiming to, on average, yield higher long-term returns and lower the risk associated with any individual investment.

(III) Liquidity and Financial Resources

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had bank balances and deposits in the amount of HK\$2,548.1 million (31 December 2021: HK\$2,805.9 million). The Group did not have any bank borrowings as at 30 June 2022 (31 December 2021: nil). The gearing ratio, if any, is calculated as the ratio of net bank borrowings to total equity. Except for the Group's bank deposits denominated in foreign currencies other than the United States dollars, the Group's major sources of income and major assets are denominated in Hong Kong dollars and United States dollars.

(IV) Comments on Segmental Information

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding. The principal activities of the Company's subsidiaries, associates and a joint venture are motoring school operations, treasury management and securities investment, tunnel operations and electronic toll collection operation.

(V) Employees

The Company and its subsidiaries has 677 employees. Employees are remunerated according to job nature and market trends, with a built-in merit component incorporated in the annual increment to reward and motivate individual performance. Apart from provident fund schemes and medical insurance, discretionary bonuses and employee share options will be awarded to employees of the Group at the discretion of the board of directors, depending upon the financial performance of the Group. Total staff costs for the current period amounted to HK\$124.0 million (30 June 2021: HK\$123.2 million).

Disclosure of Interests

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions

The register kept by the Company under section 352 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) (the "SFO") shows the following directors' interests and long positions in shares and/or in debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as at 30 June 2022:

(a) Interests in the Company - Shares

Name of director	Capacity	No. of shares held	Total no. of shares held	Approximate % of interest
Cheung Chung Kiu	Interest of controlled corporation	258,415,585	258,415,585 ¹	69.33%
Wong Chi Keung	Beneficial owner	306,019	306,019	0.08%
Ng Kwok Fu	Beneficial owner Interest of spouse	9,708 7,766	17,474	0.01%

(b) Interests in C C Land Holdings Limited (associated corporation) – Shares

Name of director	Capacity	No. of shares held	Total no. of shares held	Approximate % of interest
Cheung Chung Kiu	Interest of controlled corporation	2,724,239,906	2,724,239,906 ²	70.17%

(c) Interests in Instant Glory International Limited (associated corporation) - Shares

Name of director	Capacity	No. of shares held	Total no. of shares held	Approximate % of interest
Cheung Chung Kiu	Interest of controlled Corporation	1	13	50%

(d) Interests in Perfect Point Ventures Limited (associated corporation) – Debentures

Name of director	Capacity	Amount of debentures held	Amount of debentures in same class in issue
Cheung Chung Kiu	Beneficial owner	US\$50,000,000	US\$300,000,000
	Interest of controlled corporation	US\$50,000,000 ⁴	
		US\$100,000,000	

Notes:

- Mr. Cheung Chung Kiu ("Mr. C.K. Cheung") was deemed to be interested in 258,415,585 shares in the Company by virtue of his indirect control of Rose Dynamics Limited ("Rose Dynamics") which owned those shares. Rose Dynamics was a wholly owned subsidiary of Windsor Dynasty Limited ("Windsor Dynasty"), a company wholly owned by Mr. C.K. Cheung.
- Mr. C.K. Cheung was deemed to be interested in 2,724,239,906 shares in C C Land Holdings Limited ("C C Land") by virtue of his indirect control of Fame Seeker Holdings Limited ("Fame Seeker") which owned those shares. Fame Seeker was a wholly owned subsidiary of Windsor Dynasty.
- ³ Mr. C.K. Cheung was deemed to be interested in 1 share representing 50% interest in Instant Glory International Limited by virtue of his direct control of Victory Trend Holdings Limited which owned the share.
- Mr. C.K. Cheung was deemed to be interested in US\$50,000,000 of the US\$300,000,000 5.20% Guaranteed Notes due 2025 issued by Perfect Point Ventures Limited (an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of C C Land) by virtue of his indirect control of Able Profit Holdings Limited which owned those guaranteed notes. Able Profit Holdings Limited was a wholly owned subsidiary of CQ Investment Limited, and CQ Investment Limited was in turn a wholly owned subsidiary of CQ Group Holdings Limited (a company wholly owned by Mr. C.K. Cheung).

Disclosure of Interests

Save as disclosed herein, as at 30 June 2022, there were no other interests or short positions in shares and underlying shares and in debentures, of the Company, or of any of its associated corporations, recorded in the register kept by the Company under section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited pursuant to the Code for Securities Transactions by Directors adopted by the Company.

Share Options

The share option scheme adopted by the Company on 21 May 2015 (the "Scheme") is the only share option scheme of the Company. A summary of the principal terms of the Scheme is given in the circular to shareholders dated 17 April 2015.

No option lapsed and no option was granted, exercised or cancelled under the Scheme during the half-year period ended 30 June 2022. Nor were there any outstanding options with regard to the Scheme and any other schemes of the Company at the beginning and/or at the end of the period.

Other Persons' Interests and Short Positions

As at 30 June 2022, the interests and long positions of other persons (not being directors or chief executives) in the shares of the Company recorded in the register kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO were as follows:

Name of shareholder	Capacity	No. of shares held	Approximate % of interest
Windsor Dynasty	Interest of controlled corporation	258,415,585	69.33%
Rose Dynamics	Beneficial owner	258,415,585	69.33%

Note: Each parcel of 258,415,585 shares represents Rose Dynamics' direct interest in the Company. Windsor Dynasty was deemed to be interested in those shares by virtue of its direct control of Rose Dynamics.

Apart from the above and Mr. C.K. Cheung's interest already disclosed on page 37, there were no other interests or short positions in shares and underlying shares of the Company recorded in the register kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company, as at 30 June 2022.

Other Information

Corporate Governance Code

Throughout the accounting period covered by the interim report, the Company complied with the code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") set out in Appendix 14 to the Main Board Listing Rules (the "Listing Rules") save for the deviation described below.

The Company has no formal letters of appointment for directors except the managing director setting out the key terms and conditions of their appointment, and has therefore deviated from C.3.3 of the CG Code. This notwithstanding, every director, including those appointed for a specific term, shall be subject to retirement by rotation, removal, vacation or termination of the office as a director, and disqualification to act as a director in the manner specified in the Company's articles of association, applicable laws and the Listing Rules. Shareholders are sent (at the same time as the notice of the relevant general meeting) a circular containing all the information reasonably necessary to enable them to make an informed decision on whether to vote for or against the ordinary resolution to approve the re-election of each retiring director who stands for re-election at the meeting, including the information required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51(2) of the Listing Rules.

Model Code for Securities Transactions

The Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding securities transactions for its directors and its relevant employees (within the meaning of the CG Code) on terms no less exacting than the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules (the "Model Code").

All directors confirmed that they had complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code and the Company's code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions throughout the period.

Purchase, Sale or Redemption of Shares

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any shares in the Company during the period.

Review by Audit Committee

The interim report has been reviewed by the audit committee and KPMG. The audit committee has also reviewed the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Company and discussed internal control, risk management and financial reporting matters with management.

Directors' Information

The Company has not been advised by its directors of any change in the information required to be disclosed pursuant to paragraphs (a) to (e) and (g) of Rule 13.51(2) of the Listing Rules since its last update to shareholders.

On behalf of the board Yeung Hin Chung, John Managing Director

Hong Kong, 23 August 2022